

1 Thank you for downloading this file and using this template to prepare your  
2 manuscript for submission to *Acta Myologica*. We are now requesting a greater  
3 degree of conformity due to the ever increasing number of papers being submitted to  
4 assist in the reviewing and publication process for the benefit of our readers.  
5 **PLEASE PAY CAREFUL ATTENTION TO THE AUTHOR GUIDELINES**  
6 **([Author Guidelines](#))**

## 7 **Using This Template**

8  
9 The template consists of essential headings along with body text explaining what to  
10 include in each section. You can overwrite (or copy and paste (paste special –  
11 unformatted text) the body text with the corresponding text of section for your article.  
12 Obviously, add other headings as needed, and delete the examples and unnecessary  
13 text. Please adhere to the font size and type. Finally, please use British grammar and  
14 spelling, e.g.: tumour, colour, analyse. While accepted articles will be copy edited for  
15 consistency, authors should make every effort to submit a manuscript that is  
16 grammatically correct, which will also aid in the review process. Please pay attention  
17 to correct use of decimals (e.g. 1.37, and not 1,37). Articles not meeting general  
18 stylistic criteria upon submission may be returned to the authors for additional  
19 modification.

20  
21 Be sure to display line numbers (1, 2, 3, and so forth) in the left margin of the  
22 manuscript as we have shown in this template. (Line numbering can be added from  
23 the Page Setup or Format menu of word processing programs). The line numbering  
24 should be continuous throughout the entire manuscript, from the first page through  
25 final page (i.e., do not begin numbering from 1 again at the top of each page).

## 26 27 28 **FIRST PAGE OF THE MANUSCRIPT**

### 29 30 **Title**

31 **English title:** the title (max 100 characters spaces included) should be specific to the  
32 study yet concise, and should allow easy electronic retrieval of the article. It should be  
33 comprehensible to readers outside your field. Avoid specialist abbreviations if  
34 possible.

### 35 36 **Running title:**

37 Provide a short comprehensive title of no more than 100 characters spaces included.

### 38 39 **Authors**

40 Please list all the authors, provide the first names and surnames, and affiliations (use  
41 numbers in superscript when more departments have been involved). List ORCID ID  
42 alongside respective authors, when available. Do not add any degrees or titles (e.g.  
43 MD, PhD, Dr, Prof).

44 e.g. Mario Rossi<sup>1</sup>, Francesco Bianchi<sup>2</sup>

### 45 46 **Affiliation(s)**

47 Department, university or organization, city, state/province (if applicable), and  
48 country - for all authors.

49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65  
66  
67  
68  
69  
70  
71  
72  
73  
74  
75  
76  
77  
78  
79  
80  
81  
82  
83  
84  
85  
86  
87  
88  
89  
90  
91  
92  
93  
94  
95  
96  
97  
98

## **Type of Article**

Categorize your article in one of the following types: *Original Articles / Reviews / Case Reports / Editorials / Scientific Letters / Letters to the Editor / Rapid Reports*

## **Corresponding author**

Please enter information for the Corresponding author: Name and Surname, complete mailing address, telephone and fax numbers, e-mail address.

From here onwards, the paper should be written with line spacing of 1.5.

## **Abstract**

The abstract should not exceed 250 words and should be structured in: Objective, Methods, Results, Conclusions.

## **Key words**

Provide up to 5 key words using Mesh terms for indexing purposes.

## **MAIN BODY OF MANUSCRIPT FOR ORIGINAL ARTICLES**

For other article types (*Reviews / Case Reports / Editorials / Scientific Letters / Letters to the Editor / Rapid Reports*) see “Specific instructions for article categories”, in the Author Guidelines ([Author Guidelines](#))

Text should not exceed 5000 words from the Introduction to the Conflict of Interest Statement, excluding the title page, abstract and references.

## **Introduction**

The introduction should put the focus of the manuscript into a broader context, and keep in mind readers who are not experts in the field. The introduction should conclude with a brief statement of the overall aim of the study.

<sup>1</sup> Citations should be included in order of appearance with numbers in superscript.

## **Materials and methods**

This section should provide enough details to allow full replication of the study by suitably skilled investigators.

**If your study involves human or animal subjects or records of human patients you MUST have obtained ethical approval. Ethical approval or exemption are required for retrospective studies on patients’ records. Please state in the Material and methods section whether ethical approval was given, by whom and the relevant Judgement’s reference number).**

If the authors prefer, they can subdivide this section in various headings that should be provided in italics: e.g. *Patients, Surgery, Statistical analysis*

## **Results**

The results section should provide details of all of the data that are required to support the conclusions of the paper. There should be a brief introduction of each section and end with a summarising sentence of the main findings without discussion. The section may be divided into subsections, each with a concise subheading (in *italics*).

We recommend that the results section be written in the past tense.

**100 Discussion**

101 Include a review of the key literature. If there are relevant controversies or  
102 disagreements in the field, they should be mentioned so that a non-expert reader can  
103 delve into these issues further. The discussion should consider the major conclusions  
104 of the work along with some explanation and/or speculation on their significance.  
105 How do the conclusions affect the existing assumptions and models in the field? How  
106 can future research build on these observations? What are the key experiments that  
107 remain? The discussion should be concise with solid arguments.

108

**109 Conclusions**

110 Conclusions and hypotheses should be firmly established/supported by the data  
111 presented, and any speculations should be clearly identified as such. No new data  
112 should be presented in the discussion.

113

**114 Acknowledgements**

115 People who contributed to the work but who do not fit criteria for authorship should  
116 be listed in the Acknowledgments, along with their contributions.

117 Details of financial/conflict of interest and/or source of funding (grants or other forms  
118 that have supported the work) should be mentioned. Even in case of no  
119 financial/conflict of interest or source of funding, please specify it in this section.

120

**121 REFERENCES**

122 For original articles references should not exceed 25. For other article types refer to  
123 “Specific instructions for article categories”, in the Author Guidelines ([Author](#)  
124 [Guidelines](#)).

125 References should be limited to the most essential and relevant, published allegedly in  
126 the last decade, identified in the text with consecutive numerals (with numbers in  
127 superscript) and listed at the end of the manuscript in the order in which they are cited  
128 (use the numbering function of your word processor – do not number by hand).

129 Only published or accepted manuscripts should be included in the reference list.  
130 Meeting abstracts, conference presentations or papers that have been submitted but  
131 not yet accepted should not be cited. Limited citation of unpublished work should be  
132 included in the body of the text only.

133 Multiple citations in the body of the text should be separated by commas. Where there  
134 are more than three sequential citations, they should be given as a range. Example: “...  
135 has been shown previously <sup>1,4-8,22</sup>”. Make sure the parts of the manuscript are in the  
136 correct order before ordering the citations.

137 The format of the references listed at the end of the article should conform with the  
138 examples indicated below. For papers with more than three authors only the first three  
139 authors must be indicated, followed by “et al.”. Abbreviate journal names as in Index  
140 Medicus.

**141 DOI NAME MUST BE INCLUDED WITH EACH REFERENCE (when**  
**142 available).**

143 Examples of the correct format for citation of references:

144 Journal article: Shapiro AMJ, Lakey JRT, Ryan EA, et al. Islet transplantation in  
145 seven patients with type 1 diabetes mellitus using a glucocorticoid-  
146 free immunosuppressive regimen. N Engl J Med 2000;343:230-8 <https://doi.org/10.14639/0392-100X-1583>

148 Books: Smith DW. Recognizable patterns of human malformation. Third Edition.

149 Philadelphia: WB Saunders Co. 1982.  
150 Chapters from books or material from conference proceedings: Krmpotic-Nemanic J,  
151 Kostovis I, Rudan P. Aging changes of the form and infrastructure of the external  
152 nose and its importance in rhinoplasty. In: Conly J, Dickinson JT, Eds. Plastic and  
153 reconstructive surgery of the face and neck. New York, NY: Grune and Stratton 1972.  
154 p. 84

155

## 156 TABLES

157 See “Specific instructions for article categories” in the Author Guidelines ([Author](#)  
158 [Guidelines](#)) for number of tables required.

159 Tables should be typewritten and numbered consecutively with Roman numerals at  
160 the end of the text after the references. The same data should not be presented twice,  
161 both in the text and tables. Each table should have above a brief title and be self-  
162 explanatory and be cited in the text (Table I, Table II, etc.). The table should be  
163 supplement the material in the text rather than duplicate. Insert any notes at the end of  
164 the table. Explain all the abbreviations.

165

## 166 FIGURES

167 See “Specific instructions for article categories” in the Author Guidelines ([Author](#)  
168 [Guidelines](#)) for number of figures required.

169 Figures should be uploaded in separate files. Do not include the figures in the text file  
170 but cite them only, numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals (Fig. 1, Fig. 2,  
171 etc.). Figure legends should be indicated at the end of the text file and allow the reader  
172 to understand the figures without reference to the text. All symbols used in figures  
173 should be explained. Remove any information that can identify a patient. Deduct from  
174 the text 1,250 characters including spaces for figures a quarter of a page in size, 2,500  
175 characters including spaces half a page in size and 5,000 characters including spaces  
176 entire page in size. Software and format: preferably send images in .TIFF or .JPEG  
177 format, resolution at least 300 dpi. Composed figures must be saved as a single file in  
178 .JPEG or .TIFF format with a resolution of at least 300 dpi. The individual images  
179 within a compound figure must all have the same size (IMPORTANT: maximum  
180 dimension for each single file/image is 2 Mb).

181 Insert an extension that identifies the file format (example: .TIFF; .JPEG). **Authors**  
182 **are invited to send colour images which will be printed at no extra cost.**

183

## 184 AUTHORSHIP STATEMENT FORM

185 The Authorship Statement form ([Authorship Statement Form](#)) should be filled in,  
186 signed by the Corresponding Author (who accepts direct responsibility for the  
187 manuscript in agreement with all authors), saved as .pdf and uploaded on the OJS  
188 during the submission process. It is not the role of editors to make  
189 authorship/contributorship decisions or to arbitrate conflicts related to authorship.